

## Supplementary Materials

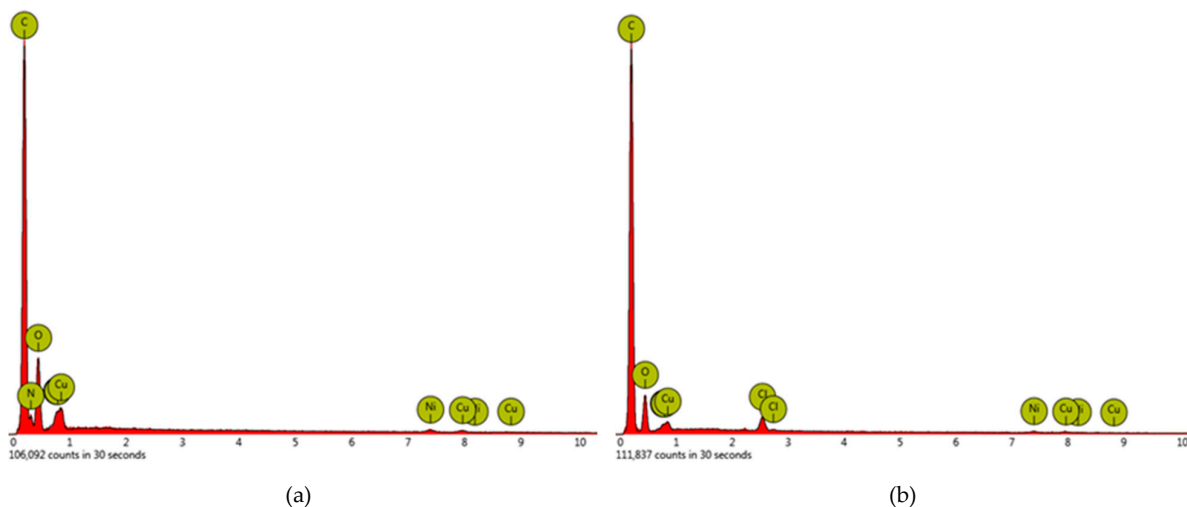
### 1. Membrane preparation

**Table SI-1.** List of MMMs prepared

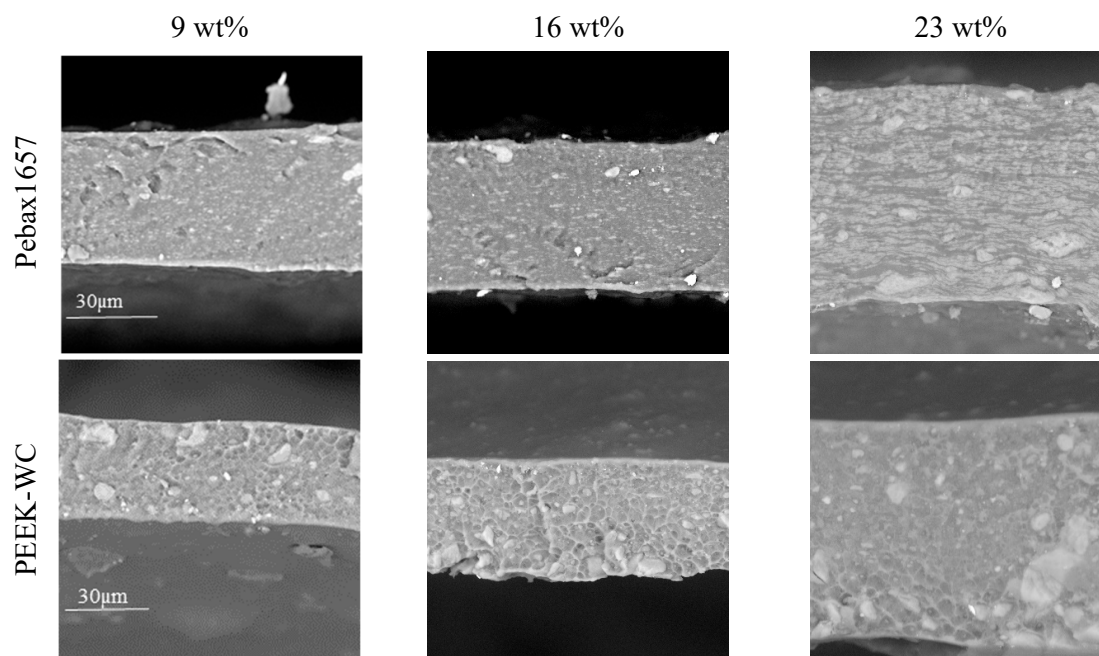
MMM names	Weight Ratio PIM-1:MOF	Filler	Polymers	MOF loading	
		g	g	(wt%)	(vol%) <sup>a)</sup>
<b>PEBAX/CuNi</b>	10:1	0,030	0,300	9,1	9,4
	10:2	0,060	0,300	16,7	16,0
	10:3	0,090	0,300	23,1	20,9
<b>PEEK-WC/CuNi</b>	10:1	0,030	0,300	9,1	18,8
	10:2	0,060	0,300	16,7	31,6
	10:3	0,090	0,300	23,1	41,0

<sup>a)</sup> Volume fraction calculated from bulk density equal to 1,25 g cm<sup>-3</sup> for PEEK-WC and 1,14 g cm<sup>-3</sup> for Pebax®1657 and 0,54 g cm<sup>-3</sup> for CuNi-MOF.

### 2. Membrane characterization



**Fig. S-1** EDX of Pebax®1657/CuNi-MOF (A) and PEEK-WC/CuNi-MOF (B) at an accelerating voltage of 15Kv.



**Fig. S-2.** SEM images of cross section for MMMs of Pebax®1657/CuNi-MOF and PEEK-WC/CuNi-MOF with different MOF loadings at a magnification of 2,500 x and an accelerating voltage of 15 kV. The indicated scale bar is identical for all membranes.

### 3. Gas permeation

#### 3.1 Pure gas permeation measurements

An overview of the pure gas permeability, solubility and diffusion coefficients, and respective selectivity for Pebax1657 CuNi MMMs is given in

**Table S-2** Pure gas permeability, solubility and diffusion coefficients, and respective selectivity for neat Pebax1657 and Pebax1657/CuNi MMMs.

CuNi	Permeability [Barrer]						$\alpha$ (Px/Py)				
[wt%]	N <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>	He	CO <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>	O <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>
0	1.3	3.3	76.2	4.1	7.8	5.2	58.6	18.6	2.5	1.9	6.0
9	1.2	3.2	71.9	3.8	7.7	5.0	61.3	18.8	2.7	2.0	6.5
17	1.2	2.9	56.6	3.3	8.0	5.4	49.2	17.3	2.5	2.4	6.9
23	1.4	3.8	70.9	3.8	11.5	8.0	51.9	18.5	2.7	3.0	8.4
CuNi	Dx [10-12 m <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> ]						$\alpha$ (Dx/Dy)				
[wt%]	N <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>	He	CO <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>	O <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>
0	74	85	51	40	484	1005	0.7	1.3	1.1	12.1	6.5
9	36	52	34	23	343	511	0.9	1.5	1.4	14.9	9.5
17	14	25	16	10	206	297	1.1	1.6	1.8	20.8	14.4
23	8	20	13	7	197	273	1.5	2.0	2.3	30.1	23.4
CuNi	Sx [cm <sup>3</sup> (STP) cm <sup>-3</sup> bar <sup>-1</sup> ]						$\alpha$ (Sx/Sy)				
[wt%]	N <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>	He	CO <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>	O <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>
0	0.0	0.0	1.1	0.1	0.0	0.00	85.0	14.6	2.2	0.2	0.9
9	0.0	0.0	1.6	0.1	0.0	0.01	66.1	12.9	1.9	0.1	0.7
17	0.1	0.1	2.7	0.2	0.0	0.01	44.0	10.7	1.4	0.1	0.5
23	0.1	0.1	4.1	0.4	0.0	0.02	34.0	9.4	1.2	0.1	0.4

An overview of the pure gas permeability, solubility and diffusion coefficients, and respective selectivity for PEEK-WC CuNi MMMs is given in Table S-3.

**Table S-3** Pure gas permeability, solubility and diffusion coefficients, and respective selectivity for neat PEEK-WC and PEEK-WC/CuNi MMMs.

CuNi		Permeability [Barrer]					$\alpha$ (Px/Py)			
[wt%]	N <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>	O <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>
0	0,24	1,20	6,06	0,20	13,43	25,45	30,59	5,04	67,80	56,40
9	0,43	2,34	13,38	0,39	-	31,35	34,70	5,48	-	-
17	0,90	4,13	33,70	0,71	69,00	37,44	47,46	4,59	97,18	76,67
23	1,32	6,51	47,84	1,00	68,01	36,17	47,84	4,92	68,01	51,42
CuNi		Dx [10 <sup>-12</sup> m <sup>2</sup> s <sup>-1</sup> ]					$\alpha$ (Dx/Dy)			
[wt%]	N <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>	O <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>
0	0,50	2,09	0,60	0,14	134	1,19	4,38	4,13	982,27	266,17
9	3,32	9,88	2,31	0,61	-	0,70	3,79	2,98	-	-
17	4,22	12,41	3,18	0,70	1200	0,75	4,55	2,94	1714,29	284,36
23	4,30	16,68	3,55	0,95	731	0,83	3,74	3,88	770,17	170,34
CuNi		Sx [cm <sup>3</sup> (STP) cm <sup>-3</sup> bar <sup>-1</sup> ]					$\alpha$ (Sx/Sy)			
[wt%]	N <sub>2</sub>	O <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>	O <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>	H <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>
0	0,35	0,43	7,59	1,09	0,07	21,46	6,99	1,22	0,07	0,21
9	0,10	0,18	4,35	0,47	-	45,09	9,16	1,84	-	-
17	0,16	0,25	7,94	0,76	0,04	49,62	10,43	1,56	0,06	0,27
23	0,23	0,29	10,11	0,79	0,07	43,78	12,81	1,27	0,09	0,30

### 3.2 Mixed gas permeation measurements

**Table S-4** Mixed gas permeabilities and selectivities of PEEK-WC/CuNi 23 wt% membrane using binary mixture CO<sub>2</sub>/CH<sub>4</sub> (35/65) at pressure of 1-6 bar

Total Pressure	Permeability (Barrer)		Selectivity
	CH <sub>4</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>
1	0.83	45.4	55.1
2	0.84	42.3	50.1
3	0.87	40.1	46.3
4	0.82	39.1	47.5
5	0.77	37.5	48.8
6	0.72	36.0	49.7
5	0.74	36.8	49.9
4.5	0.77	38.6	49.9
3.5	0.83	40.8	49.0
2.5	0.91	43.7	48.1
1.5	1.02	46.9	45.8
1	1.09	48.4	44.2

**Table S-5** Mixed gas permeabilities and selectivities of PEEK-WC/CuNi 23 wt% membrane using binary mixture CO<sub>2</sub>/N<sub>2</sub> (15/85) at pressure of 1-6 bar

Total Pressure	Permeability (Barrer)		Selectivity
	N <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>
1	1.08	51.2	47.4
2	1.12	49.7	44.2
3	1.08	47.6	44.0
4	1.00	45.7	45.7
5	0.97	44.0	45.6
6	0.93	42.0	45.1
5	0.94	42.9	45.6
4.5	0.99	44.5	45.1
3.5	1.05	46.2	44.0
2.5	1.06	48.6	45.9
1.5	1.19	51.2	43.1
1	1.14	52.1	45.5

**Table S-6** Mixed gas permeabilities and selectivities of Pebax®1657/CuNi 23 wt% membrane using binary mixture CO<sub>2</sub>/CH<sub>4</sub> (35/65) at pressure of 1-6 bar

Total Pressure	Permeability (Barrer)		Selectivity
	CH <sub>4</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /CH <sub>4</sub>
1	2.99	63.3	21.2
2	3.27	63.2	19.3
3	3.31	63.5	19.2
4	3.36	63.6	19.0
5	3.41	64.0	18.8
6	3.59	70.8	19.7
5	3.62	71.0	19.6
4.5	3.62	67.5	18.6
3.5	3.60	67.9	18.9
2.5	3.56	68.2	19.2
1.5	3.54	68.3	19.3
1	3.51	68.8	19.6

**Table S-7** Mixed gas permeabilities and selectivities of Pebax/CuNi 23 wt% membrane using binary mixture CO<sub>2</sub>/N<sub>2</sub> (15/85) at pressure of 1-6 bar

Total Pressure	Permeability (Barrer)		Selectivity
	N <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub>	CO <sub>2</sub> /N <sub>2</sub>
1	1.18	67.9	57.4
2	1.22	68.5	56.0
3	1.22	67.9	55.6
4	1.22	69.2	56.8
5	1.23	68.3	55.4
6	1.25	68.5	54.8
5	1.25	68.5	54.6
4.5	1.28	68.7	53.6
3.5	1.27	69.9	55.0
2.5	1.31	69.4	53.1
1.5	1.31	70.2	53.5
1	1.33	72.0	54.3