

## Supplementary

**Table S1.** Intraoperative opioid administration (in OME per kilogram), by English proficiency.

	<b>Adjusted Estimate (95%CI)*</b>
Low English proficient (ref = English proficient)	1.07 (0.70,1.59)
Age in years	0.99 (0.95,1.03)
Gender (ref = male)	0.96 (0.70,1.32)

Abbreviations: OME, oral morphine equivalents; CI, confidence interval. \* Coefficients were also adjusted for race (White, Black, Asian, and other) but these are not reported given the small cohort size of some racial subgroups.