Presumed AKI cause(s) represented as percentage within the study population. (A) Proportion of AKI within each major category. (B) Percent of pre-renal and renal etiologies of AKI. Pre-renal AKI includes mechanisms of reduced effective circulating volume. Renal AKI includes glomerular, tubulointerstitial, and vascular causes. It also includes nephrotoxins. Other causes of renal AKI (8.8%) include malignant mechanisms (tumour lysis, myeloma kidney), and thrombotic microangiopathy (TMA). The causes of AKI were gathered from admission note, Nephrology consult, progress notes, or a combination of these. There was more than one AKI cause provided for each patient.