Questionnaire

Written consent (signature): ______________

House number: ________________ Date ____________

Section A: Fields

1. Does your household currently have any fields? [yes] [no]
2. If no, did you used to? [yes] [no]

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>How many fields does your household have?</th>
<th>When were they cleared?</th>
<th>When were they last cultivated?</th>
<th>What was planted?</th>
<th>What is the approximate size of the field/s?</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>1</td>
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<td>7</td>
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</tbody>
</table>

1. Why has cultivation stopped in any of the fields: ________________________________

2. Did any of these also factors that contributed to stopping cultivation?

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Reasons</th>
<th>Tick</th>
<th>Reason/Why</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Not enough equipment</td>
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<tr>
<td>Fertilizer and tools are too expensive</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not enough capable labourers in the household</td>
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<tr>
<td>Not worth it</td>
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<tr>
<td>Have an income or food so don’t need to farm</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Not interested</td>
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<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>Don’t know how to</td>
<td></td>
<td></td>
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<tr>
<td>It is for the poor</td>
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</tbody>
</table>
Weather is unpredictable
Cattle and goats eat the crops
Soil is poor
Pests, insects wild animals
Other

3. Is there a length of time which if you do not cultivate a specific field, it is no longer yours or can be assigned to another household? [yes] [no]

4. If yes, how long?: ____________________________

Section B: Use of abandoned fields

5. Are abandoned fields used for grazing: [yes] [no]

6. Are open grasslands used more regularly than old fields for grazing: [yes] [no]

7. Can anyone in the village graze or collect non-timber forest products (NTFPs) in an abandoned field: [yes] [no]

8. If no, why not?: ____________________________

9. If yes, must they get permission from the owner? [yes] [no]

Section C: Perceptions/Trends

10. If “Other” is ticked please give reason: ____________________________

11. Is agriculture playing the same role as it did 50 years ago? [yes] [no]

12. If no, why not?: ____________________________

13. If you have not cultivated for 5 years or more do you think you will again: [yes] [no]

14. Why? ____________________________

15. What would encourage you or make you start cultivation again:

__________________________

16. Do you think the land use around your village has changed in the past 50 years: [yes] [no]

17. If yes, how so? ____________________________

18. Where is it changing: ____________________________

19. Why is it changing?: ____________________________
Section D: General (Biographical and Socio-Economic)

20. Male [   ] Female [   ]

21. Year of birth: ______

22. How long have you lived in this: Household: ______ Village: ______

23. Household size: Adults: ______ Children <18: ______

24. Number of wage earners in household: ______

25. Number of Grants: ______ pensions: ______

26. Education (highest level): ____________________________

27. How much does/did farming contribute to your livelihoods?: ZAR: ________________

28. Do you have:
   a. Cattle? No. ______
   b. Goats? No. ______
   c. Sheep? No. ______