

Supplementary Materials

# Catalytically Active Imine-based Covalent Organic Frameworks for Detoxification of Nerve Agent Simulants in Aqueous Media

Sergio Royuela <sup>1,2</sup>, Rodrigo Gil-San Millán <sup>3</sup>, María J. Mancheño <sup>1</sup>, M. Mar Ramos <sup>2</sup>, José L. Segura <sup>1,\*</sup>, Jorge A. R. Navarro <sup>3,\*</sup> and Félix Zamora <sup>4,5,6,7,\*</sup>

<sup>1</sup> Departamento de Química Orgánica I, Facultad de CC. Químicas, Universidad Complutense de Madrid, 28040 Madrid, Spain; s.royuela@ucm.es (S.R.); mjmreal@quim.ucm.es (M.J.M.);

<sup>2</sup> Departamento de Tecnología Química y Ambiental, Universidad Rey Juan Carlos, 28933 Madrid, Spain; mariamar.ramos@urjc.es

<sup>3</sup> Departamento de Química Inorgánica, Universidad de Granada, 18071 Granada, Spain; rodrigsm@correo.ugr.es

<sup>4</sup> Departamento de Inorgánica, Facultad de Ciencias, Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, 28049 Madrid, Spain

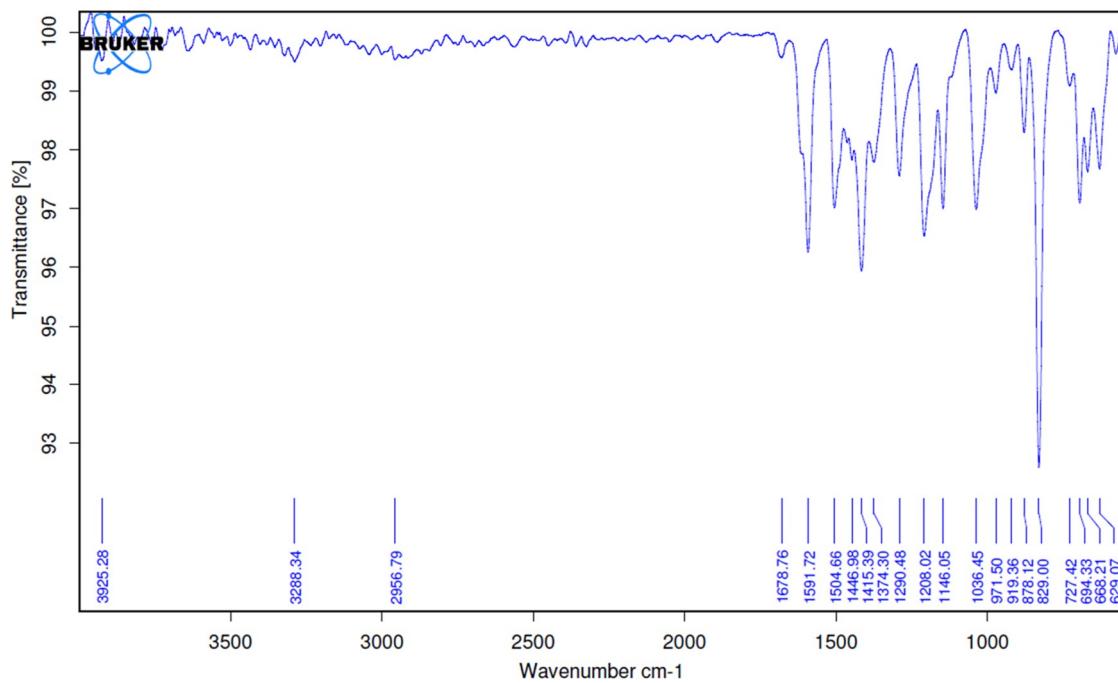
<sup>5</sup> Institute for Advanced Research in Chemical Sciences (IAdChem), Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, 28049 Madrid, Spain

<sup>6</sup> Condensed Matter Physics Center (IFIMAC), Universidad Autónoma de Madrid, 28049 Madrid, Spain

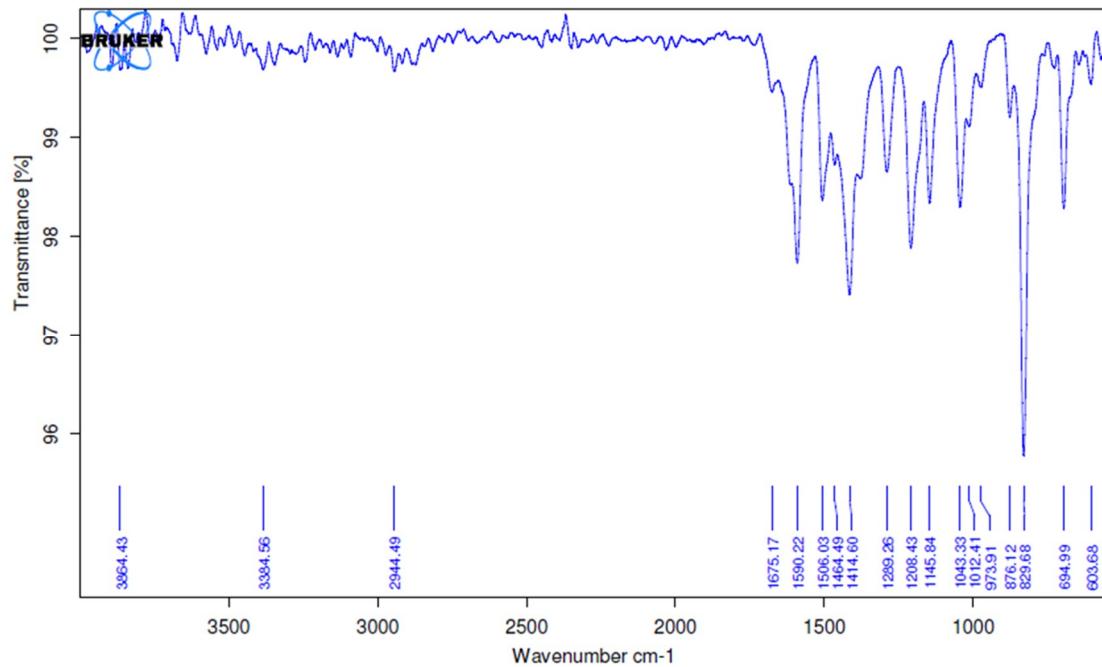
<sup>7</sup> Instituto Madrileño de Estudios Avanzados en Nanociencia (IMDEA-Nanociencia), Cantoblanco, E-28049 Madrid, Spain

\* Correspondence: segura@quim.ucm.es (J.L.S.); jarn@ugr.es (J.A.R.N.); felix.zamora@uam.es (F.Z.)

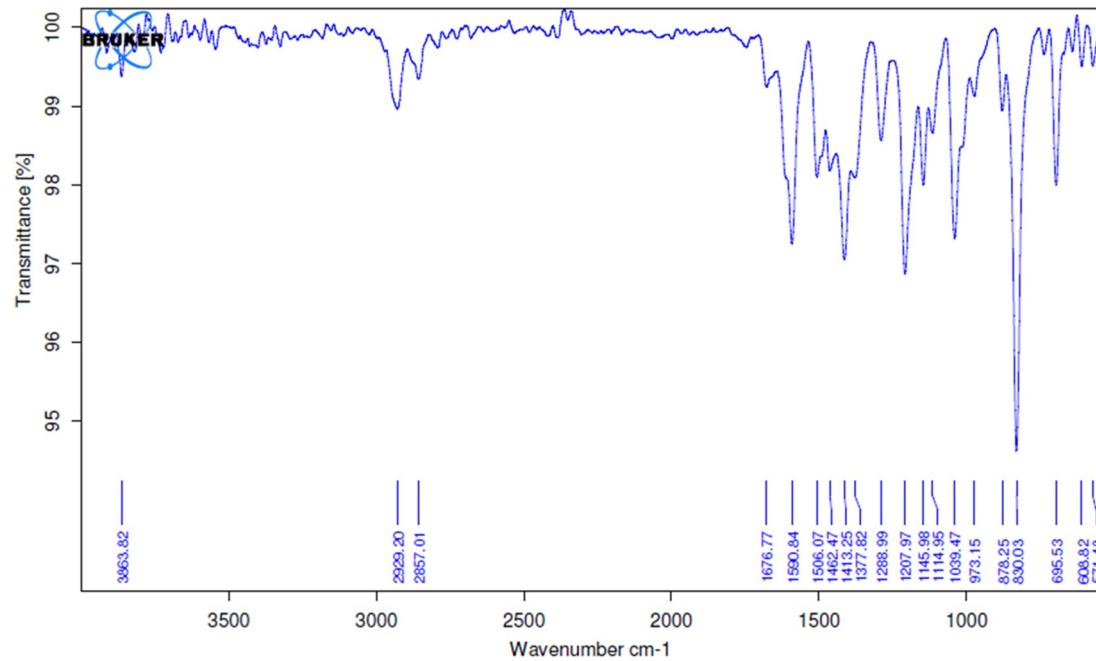
## FTIR spectra of COFs



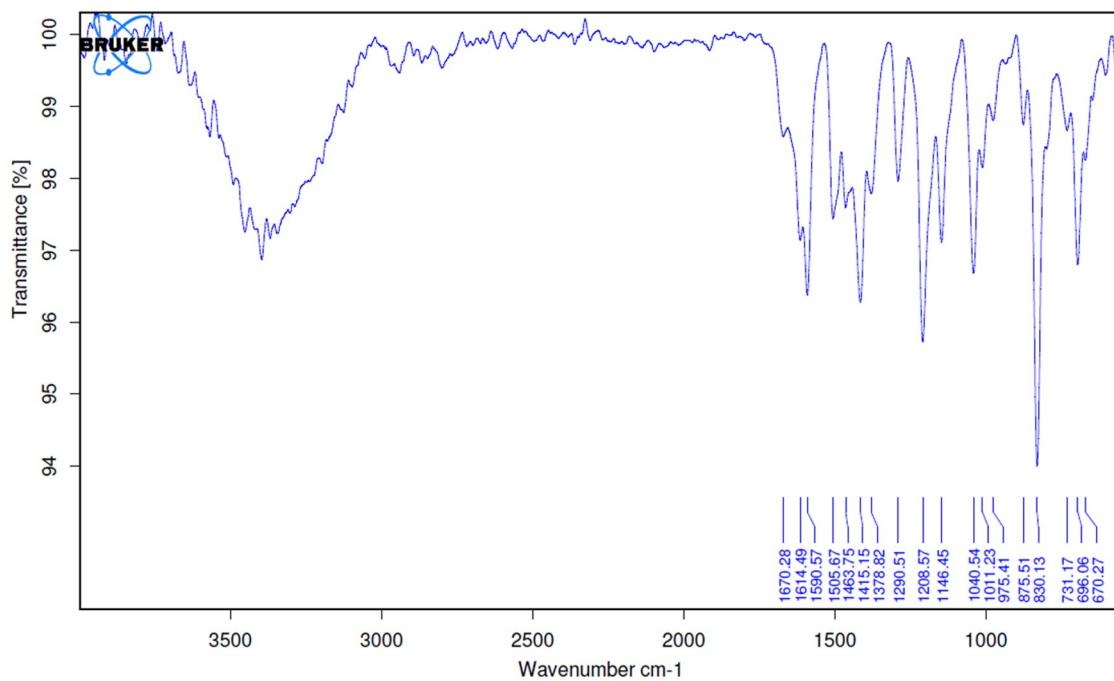
**Figure S1.** FTIR (ATR) spectrum of  $[\text{HC}\equiv\text{C}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$ .



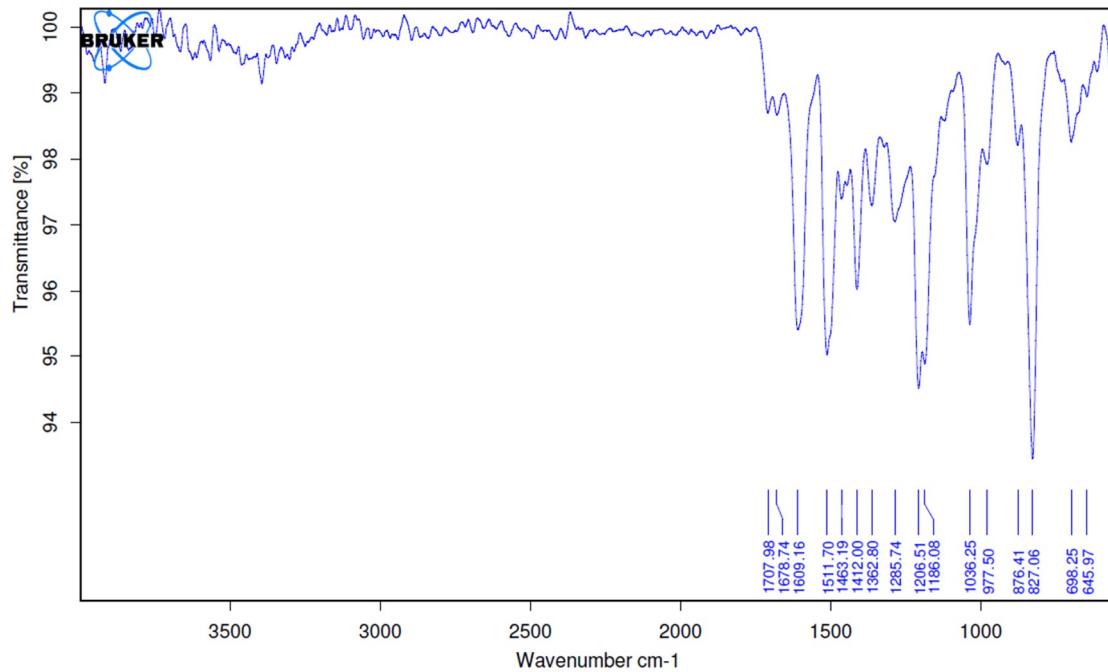
**Figure S2.** FTIR (ATR) spectrum of  $[(\text{S})\text{-Py}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$ .



**Figure S3.** FTIR (ATR) spectrum of 2-step-[*(S*)-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF.

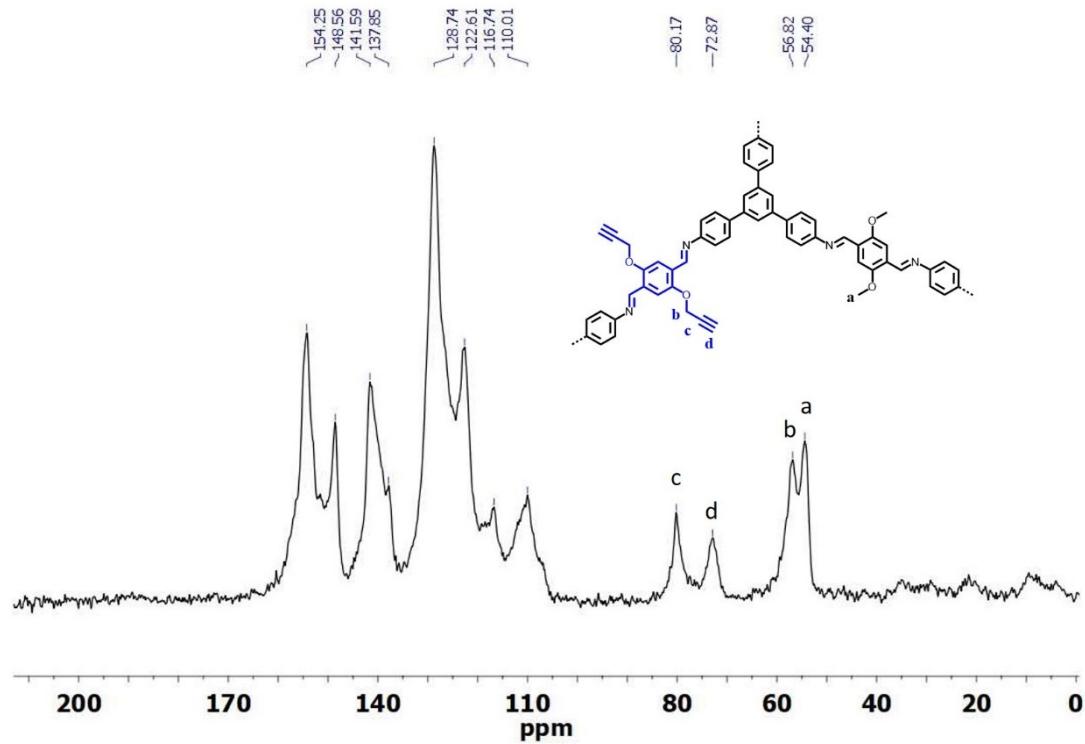


**Figure S4.** FTIR (ATR) spectrum of 2-step-[*(S*)-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF.

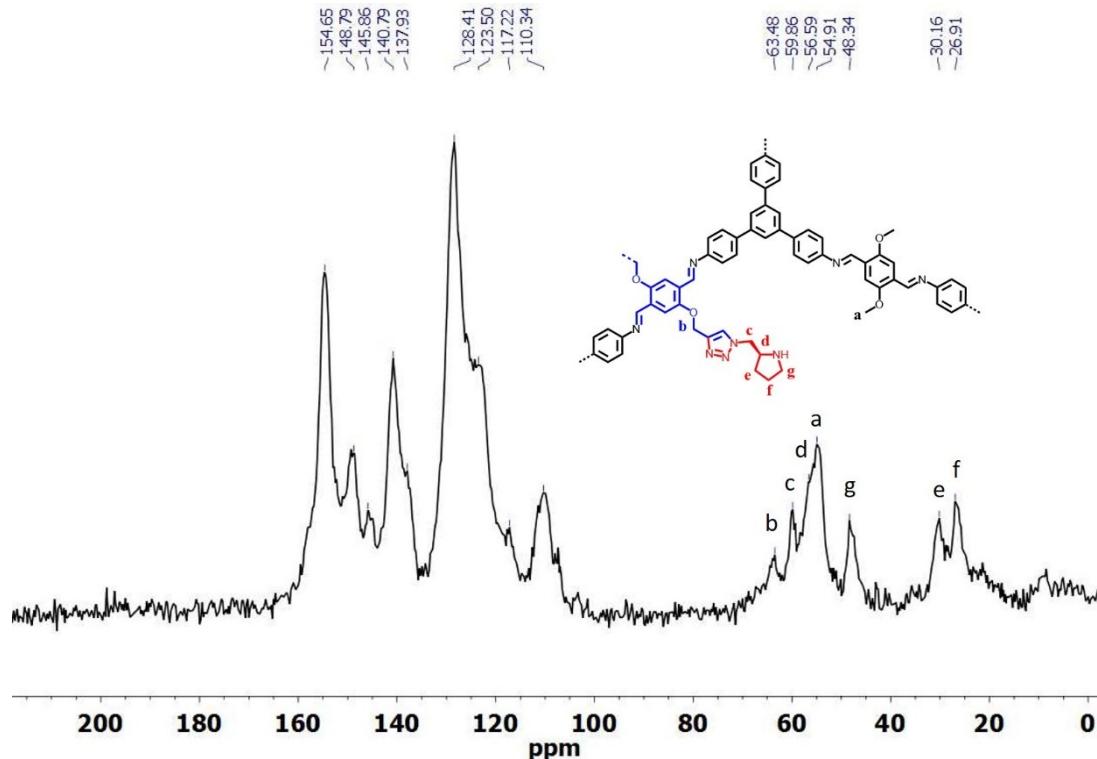


**Figure S5.** FTIR (ATR) spectrum of  $[(S)\text{-PyMe}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-Polym}$ .

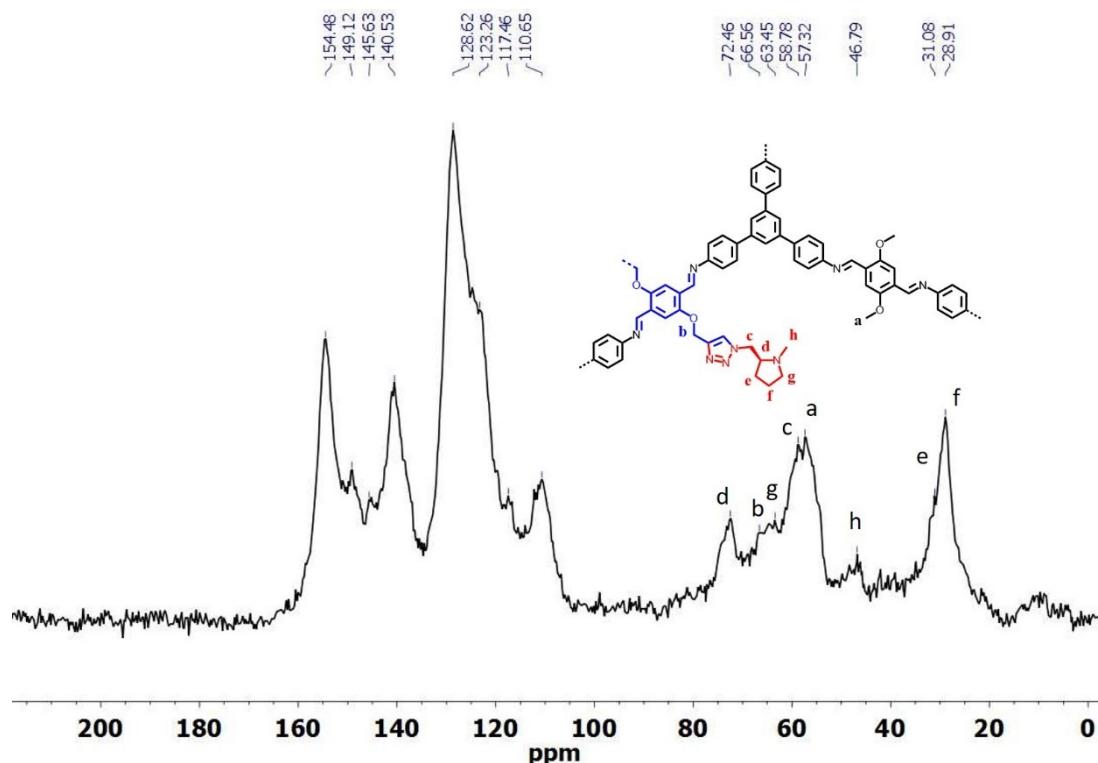
-  $^{13}\text{C}$  CP/MAS NMR spectra of COFs



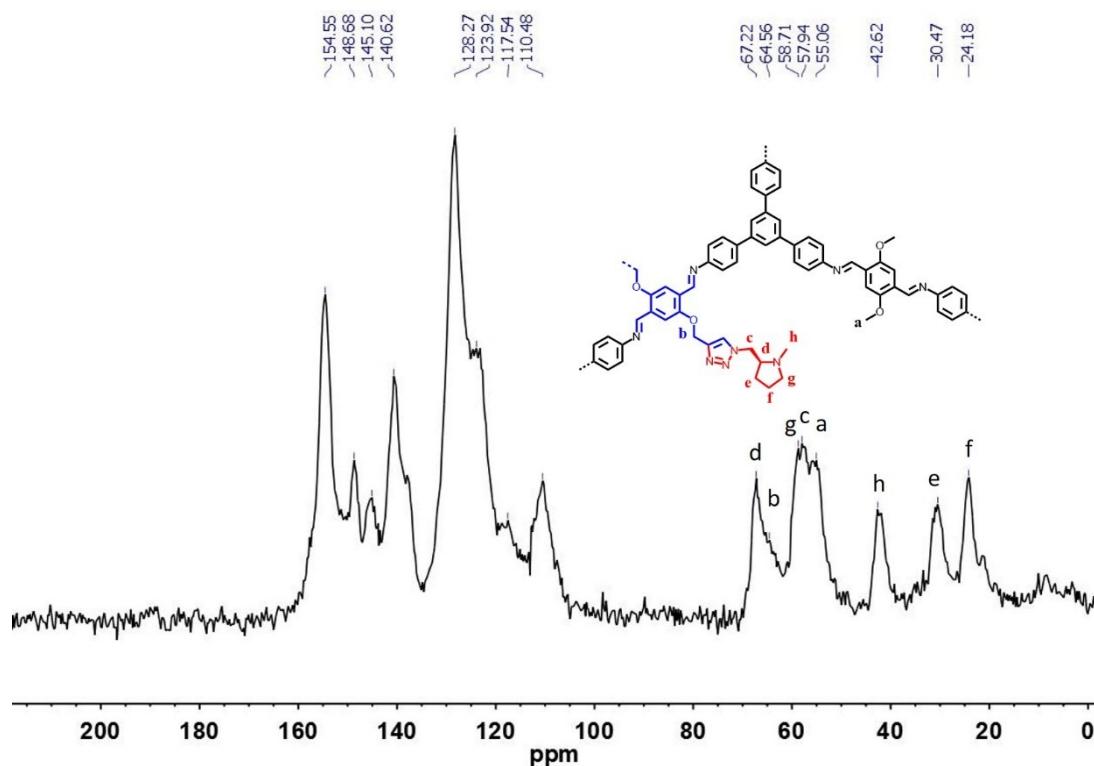
**Figure S6.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  CP/MAS NMR of  $[\text{HC}\equiv\text{C}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$ .



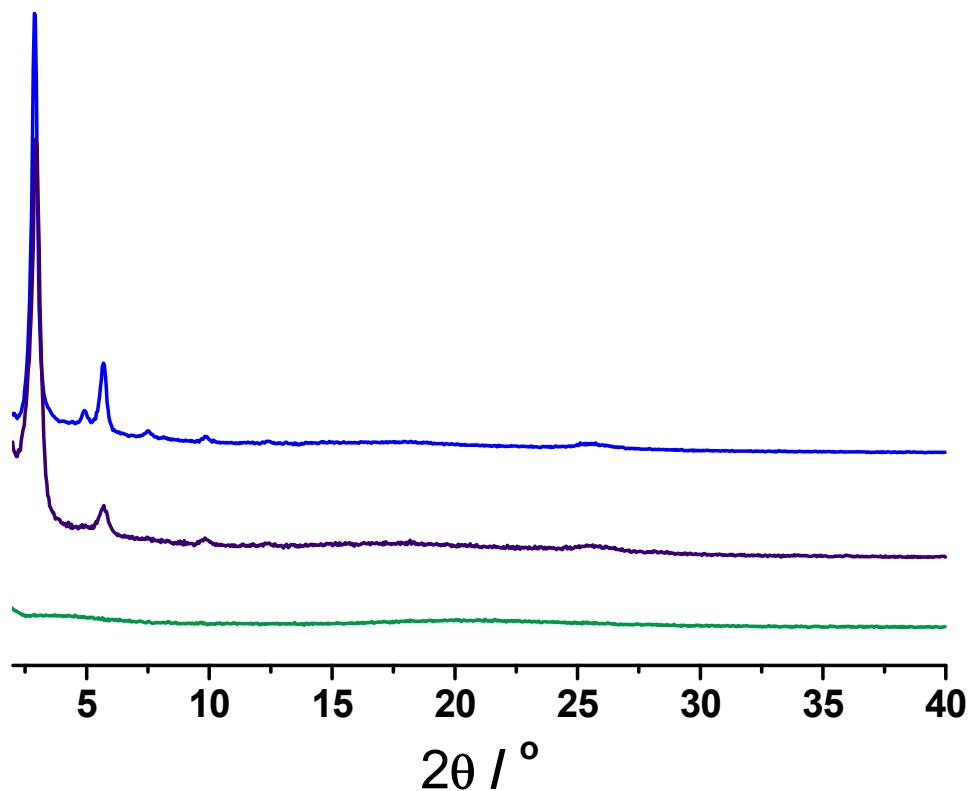
**Figure S7.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  CP/MAS NMR of  $[(S)\text{-Py}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$ .



**Figure S8.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  CP/MAS NMR of 2-step- $[(S)\text{-PyMe}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$ .



**Figure S9.**  $^{13}\text{C}$  CP/MAS NMR of 1-step-[*S*]-PyMe] $_{0.5}$ -TPB-DMTP-COF.



**Figure S10.** PXRD of 1-step-[*(S)*-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF (blue), 2-step-[*(S)*-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF (purple) and [*(S)*-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-Polym (green).

**Table S1.** Lattice parameters of the synthesized COFs.

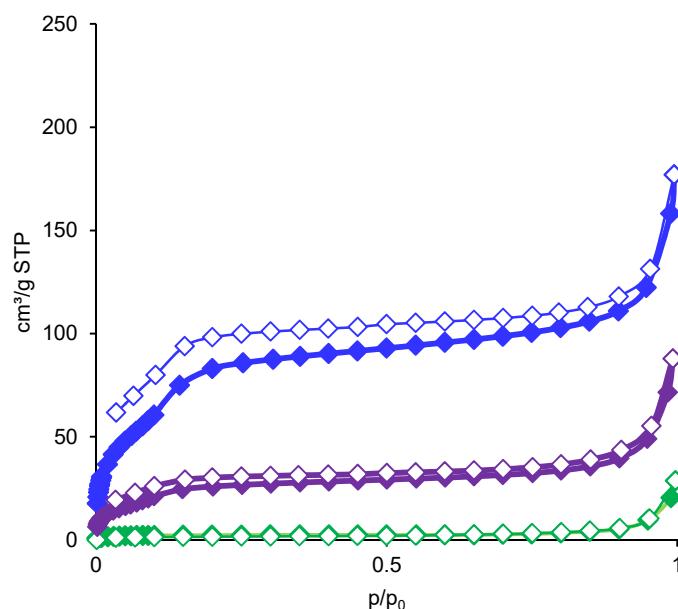
	<b>a = b (Å)</b>	<b>c (Å)</b>	<b><math>\alpha = \beta</math> (°)</b>	<b><math>\gamma</math> (°)</b>
[HC≡C] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-COF	35.3	3.50	90	120
[ <i>(S)</i> -Py] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-COF	34.7	3.51	90	120
2-step-[ <i>(S)</i> -PyMe] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-COF	35.5	3.50	90	120
1-step-[ <i>(S)</i> -PyMe] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-COF	35.7	3.50	90	120

- Characterization of materials by N<sub>2</sub> (77 K) and CO<sub>2</sub> (273 K) adsorption

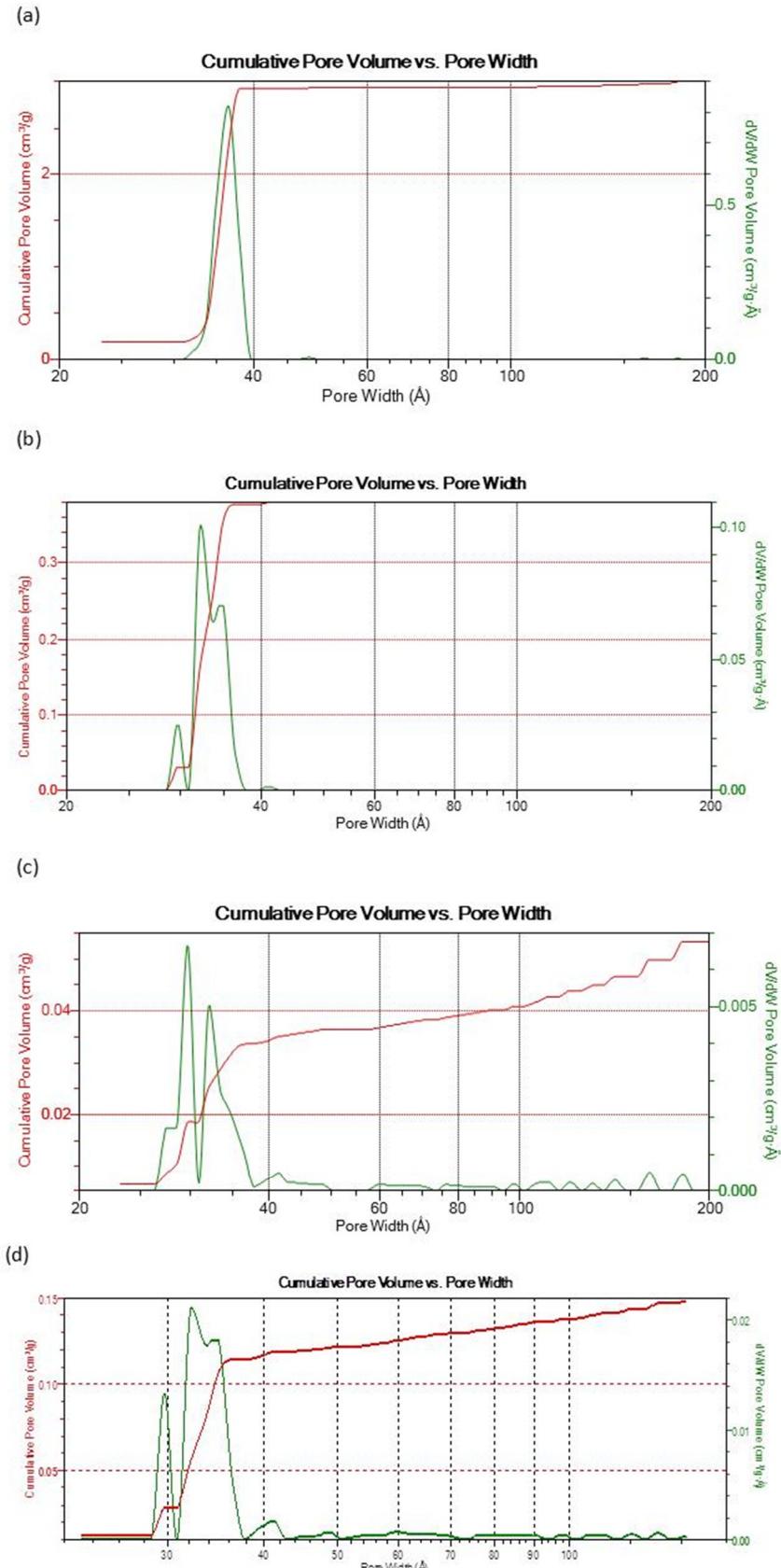
**Table S2.** Summary of textural properties of COF materials from N<sub>2</sub> adsorption measurements at 77 K.

	BET surface area (m <sup>2</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )	Pore volume (cm <sup>3</sup> g <sup>-1</sup> )	Pore size (nm)
[HC≡C] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-COF	3440	3.0	3.6
[(S)-Py] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-COF	1030	0.40	3.3
2-step-[(S)-PyMe] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-COF	95	0.06	2.9
1-step-[(S)-PyMe] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-COF	318	0.20	3.0
[(S)-PyMe] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-Polym	7.5	-	-

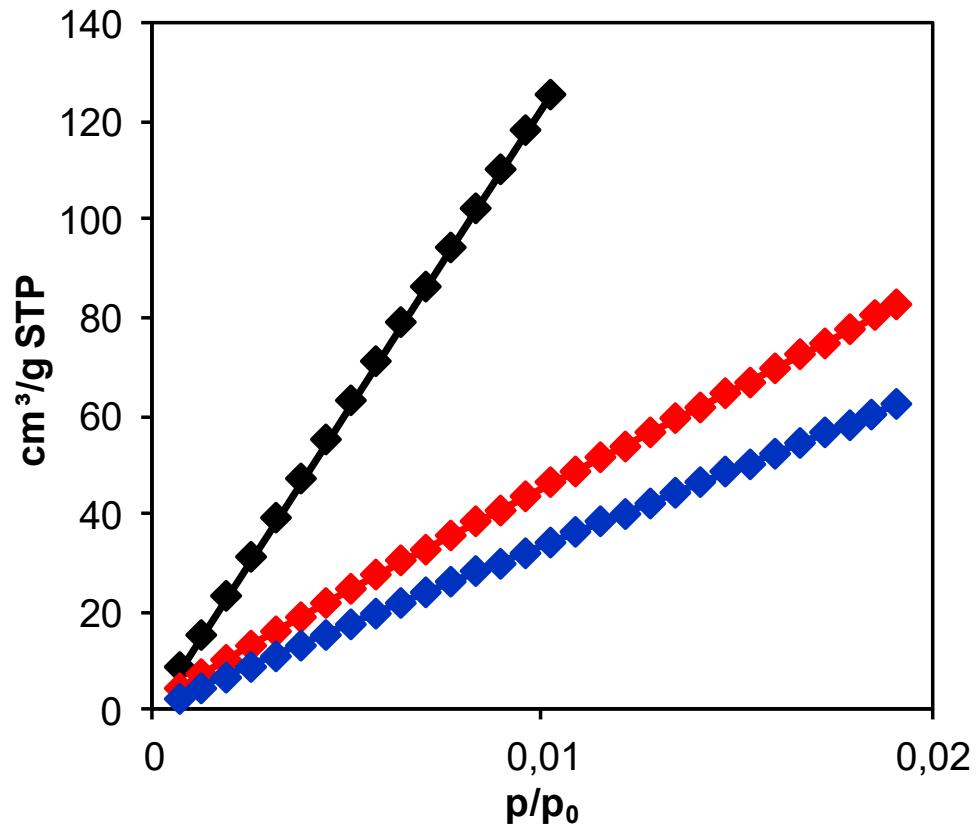
N<sub>2</sub> adsorption isotherms



**Figure S11.** N<sub>2</sub> (77 K) adsorption isotherms for 1-step-[(S)-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF (blue), 2-step-[(S)-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF (purple) and [(S)-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-Polym (green).

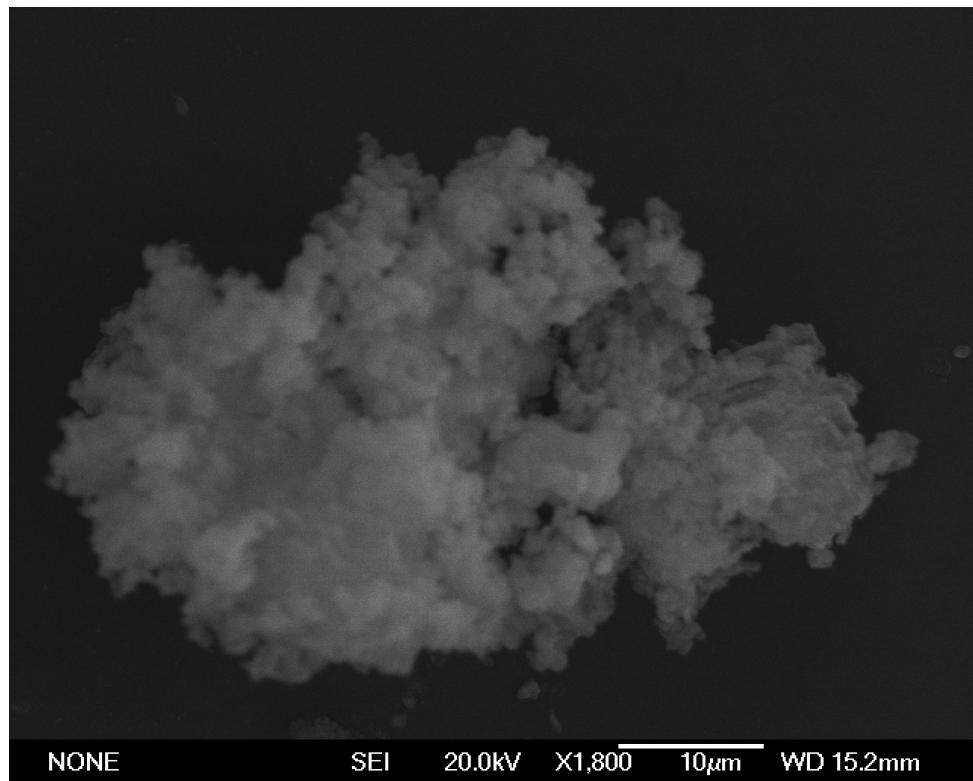


**Figure S12.** NLDFT pore size distribution for the essayed COF materials  $[\text{HC}\equiv\text{C}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$  (a),  $[(\text{S})\text{-Py}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$  (b), 2-step- $[(\text{S})\text{-PyMe}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$  (c) and 1-step- $[(\text{S})\text{-PyMe}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$  (d).

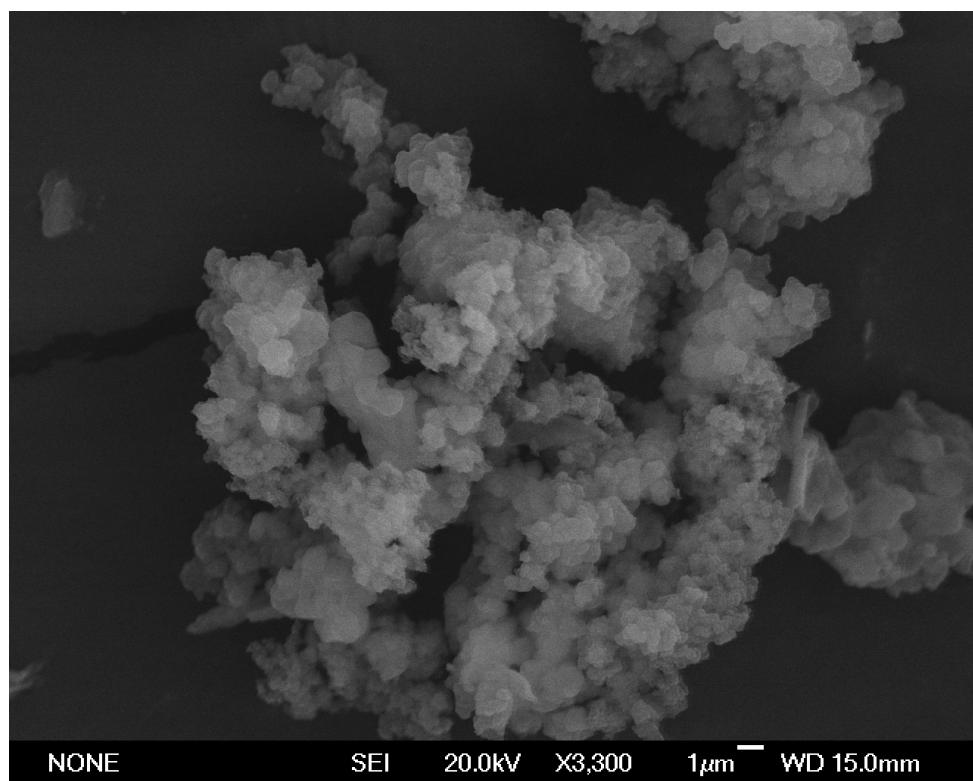
**CO<sub>2</sub> adsorption isotherms**

**Figure S13.** CO<sub>2</sub> (298 K) adsorption isotherms for [HC≡C]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF (black), [(S)-Py]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF (red) and [(S)-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF (blue).

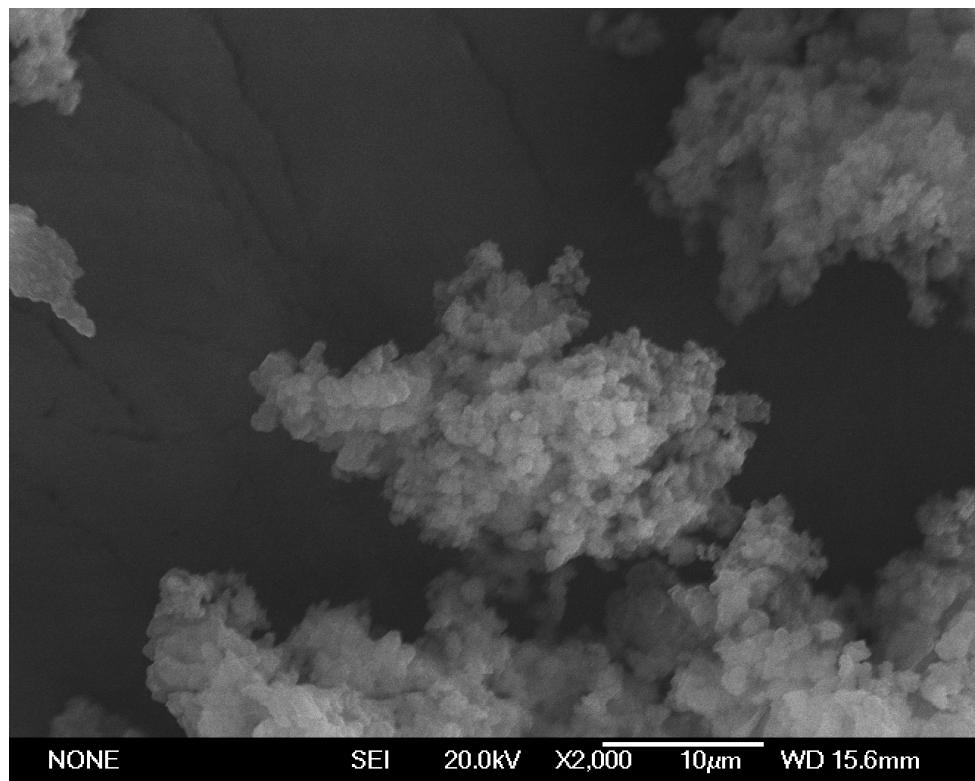
- SEM images



**Figure S14.** SEM image of  $[(S)\text{-Py}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$ .

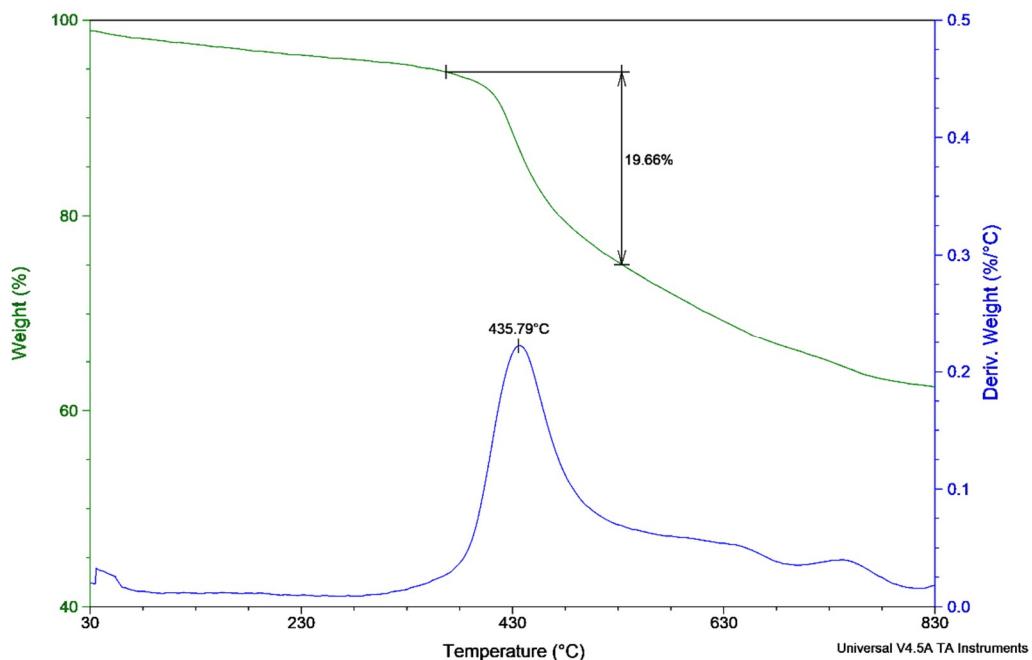


**Figure S15.** SEM image of 2-step- $[(S)\text{-PyMe}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$ .

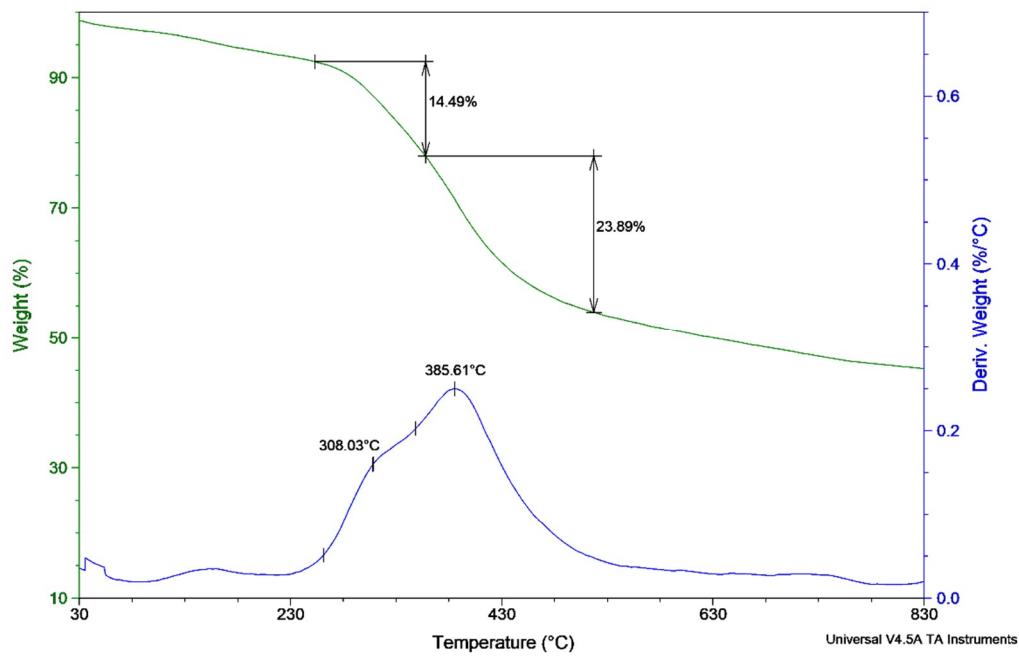


**Figure S16.** SEM image of 1-step-[*S*]-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF.

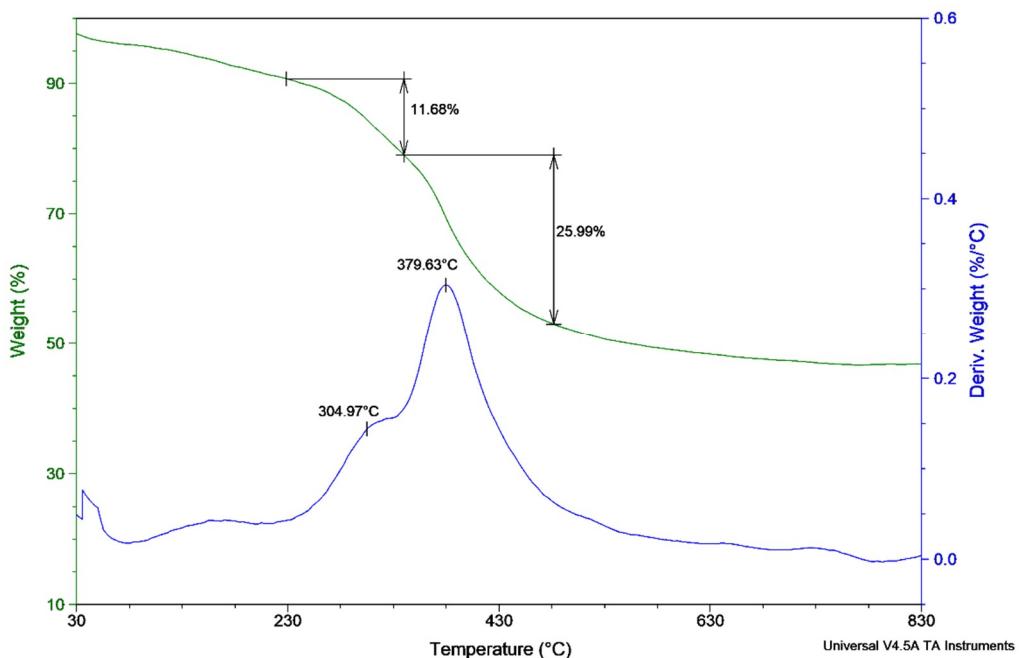
- TGA of COFs



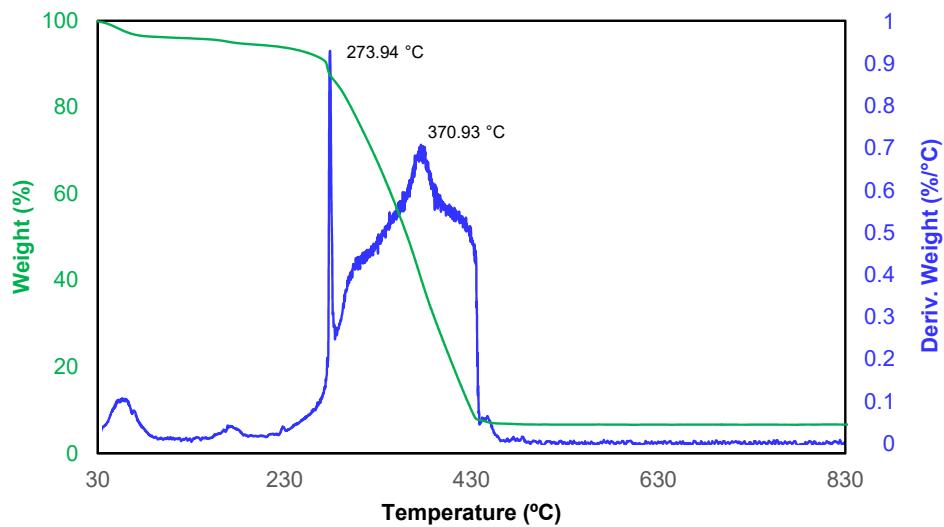
**Figure S17.** TGA profile of [HC≡C]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF.



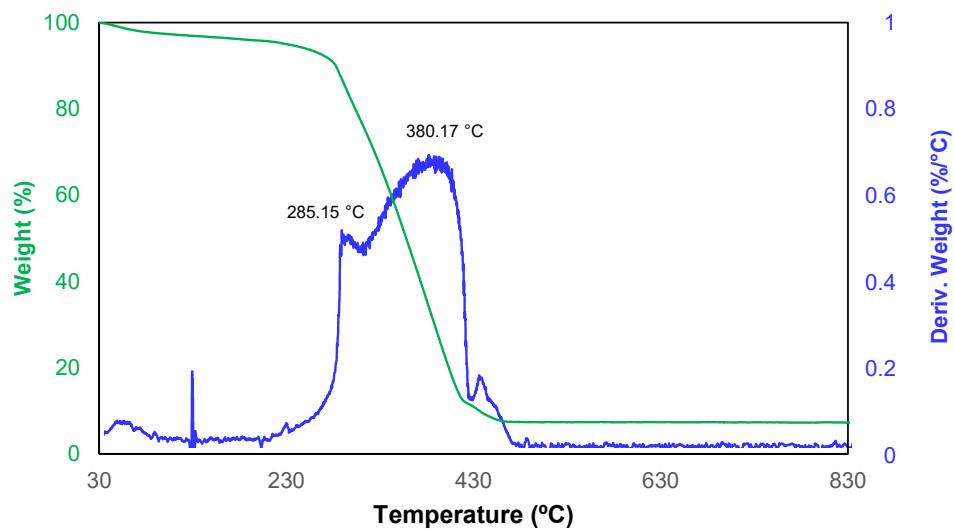
**Figure S18.** TGA profile of  $[(S)\text{-Py}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$ .



**Figure S19.** TGA profile of 2-step- $[(S)\text{-PyMe}]_{0.5}\text{-TPB-DMTP-COF}$ .



**Figure S20.** TGA profile of 1-step-[*S*]-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF.



**Figure S21.** TGA profile of [*S*]-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-Polym.

## - Elemental Analysis

- **[HC≡C]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF**

Calculated - C: 80.75 %, H: 4.84 %, N: 6.73 %

Experimental - C: 78.73 %, H: 5.06 %, N: 6.46 %

Experimental - C: 79.20 %, H: 4.99 %, N: 6.48 %

Experimental - C: 79.04 %, H: 5.05 %, N: 6.47 %

- **[(S)-Py]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF**

Calculated - C: 73.04 %, H: 5.57 %, N: 15.49 %

Experimental - C: 69.47 %, H: 5.48 %, N: 13.75 %

Experimental - C: 69.93 %, H: 5.52 %, N: 13.81 %

Experimental - C: 69.65 %, H: 5.53 %, N: 13.80 %

- **2-step-[(S)-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF**

Calculated - C: 73.36 %, H: 5.79 %, N: 15.10 %

Experimental - C: 70.11 %, H: 5.50 %, N: 13.17 %

Experimental - C: 69.69 %, H: 5.40 %, N: 13.17 %

Experimental - C: 70.41 %, H: 5.47 %, N: 13.21 %

- **1-step-[(S)-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF**

Calculated - C: 73.36 %, H: 5.79 %, N: 15.10 %

Experimental - C: 70.38 %, H: 5.64 %, N: 13.12 %

Experimental - C: 70.47 %, H: 5.52 %, N: 13.08 %

- Catalysis heterogeneity test

**Table S3.** Catalytic degradation of diisopropylfluorophosphate (DIFP) nerve agent simulant.

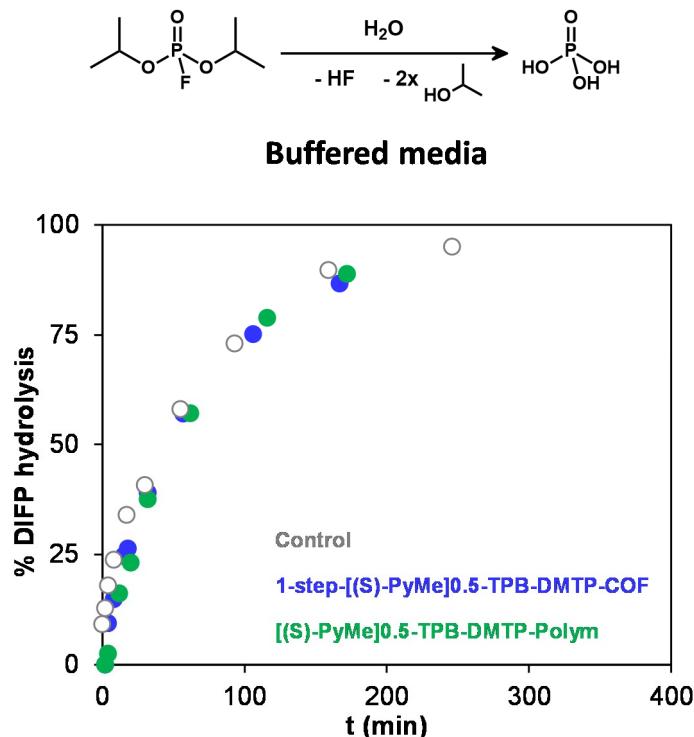
	No buffer	Buffer
[HC≡C] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-COF	83.8	100
[(S)-Py] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-COF	89.4	100
2-step-[(S)-PyMe] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-COF	99.0	100
1-step-[(S)-PyMe] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-COF	100	100
[(S)-PyMe] <sub>0.5</sub> -TPB-DMTP-Polym	84.1	100

buffer	no buffer	
+ DIFP		
+ DIFP		
+ DIFP		
+ DIFP		
+ DIFP		

**Figure S22.** Effect of DIFP of addition to the essayed COF materials suspension on the pH and color in both buffer and unbuffered conditions.

- Catalysis in buffered media



**Figure S23.** DIFP degradation studies in basic *N*-ethylmorpholine buffered media (pH=9.2). Reaction profiles for **1-step-[*(S*)-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-COF** (blue) and **[*(S*)-PyMe]<sub>0.5</sub>-TPB-DMTP-Polym** (green).



© 2019 by the authors. Licensee MDPI, Basel, Switzerland. This article is an open access article distributed under the terms and conditions of the Creative Commons Attribution (CC BY) license (<http://creativecommons.org/licenses/by/4.0/>).