

Supporting Information for

Surface-Initiated Initiators for Continuous Activator Regeneration (SI ICAR) ATRP of MMA from 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine-1-oxy (TEMPO) Oxidized Cellulose Nanofibers for the Preparations of PMMA Nanocomposites

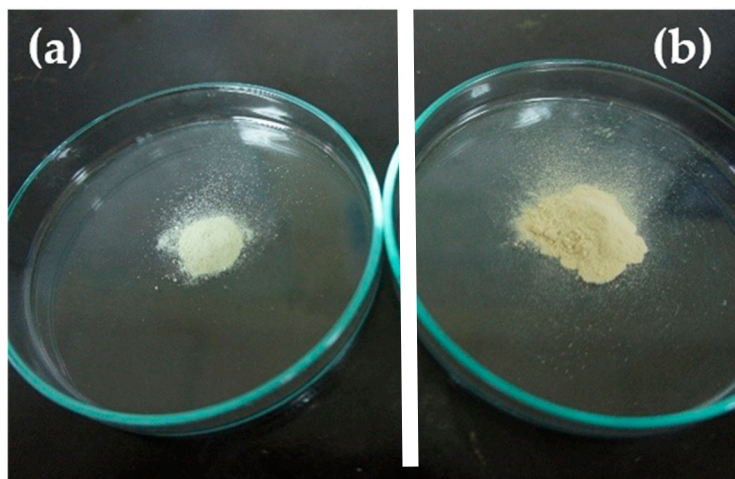


Figure S1. Apparent images of 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine-1-oxy-oxidized cellulose nanofibers (TOCN)-g-PMMA powders prepared by (a) surface-initiated initiators for continuous activator regeneration atom transfer radical polymerization (SI ICAR ATRP) (167 ppm copper) vs (b) SI normal ATRP (2000 ppm copper).

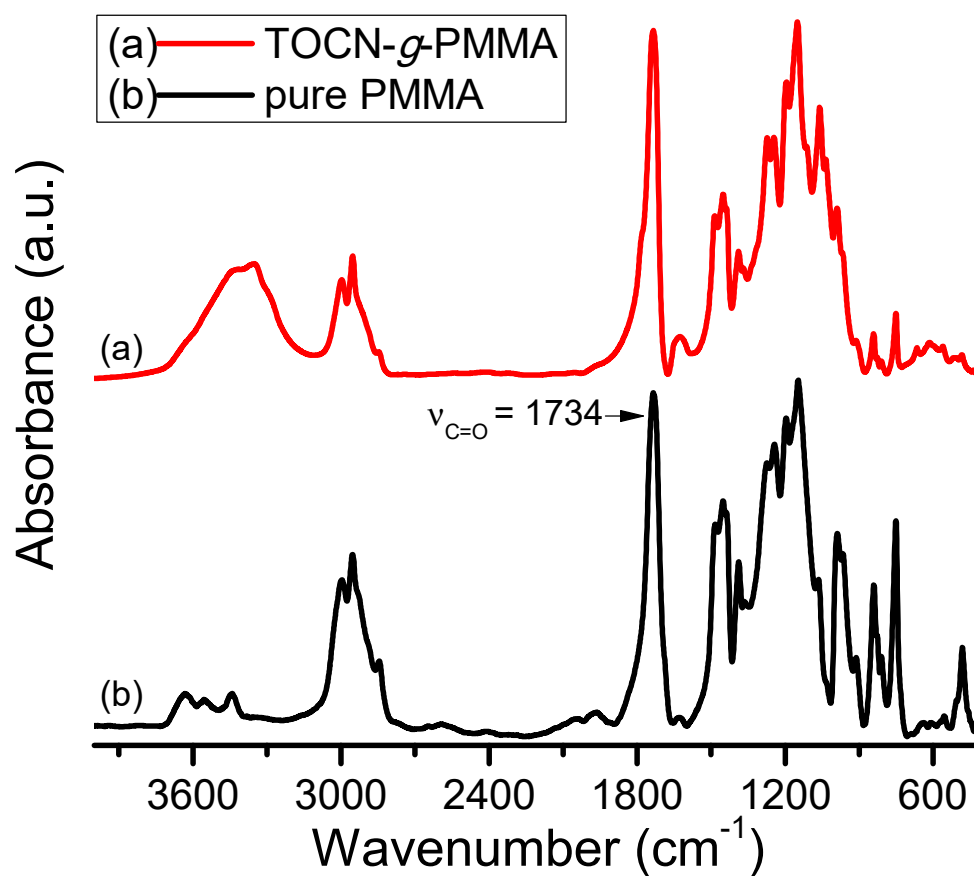


Figure S2. Fourier transform infrared (FT-IR) spectra ($4000\text{--}400 \text{ cm}^{-1}$) of (a) 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine-1-oxy-oxidized cellulose nanofibers (TOCN)-*g*-PMMA and (b) pure PMMA.

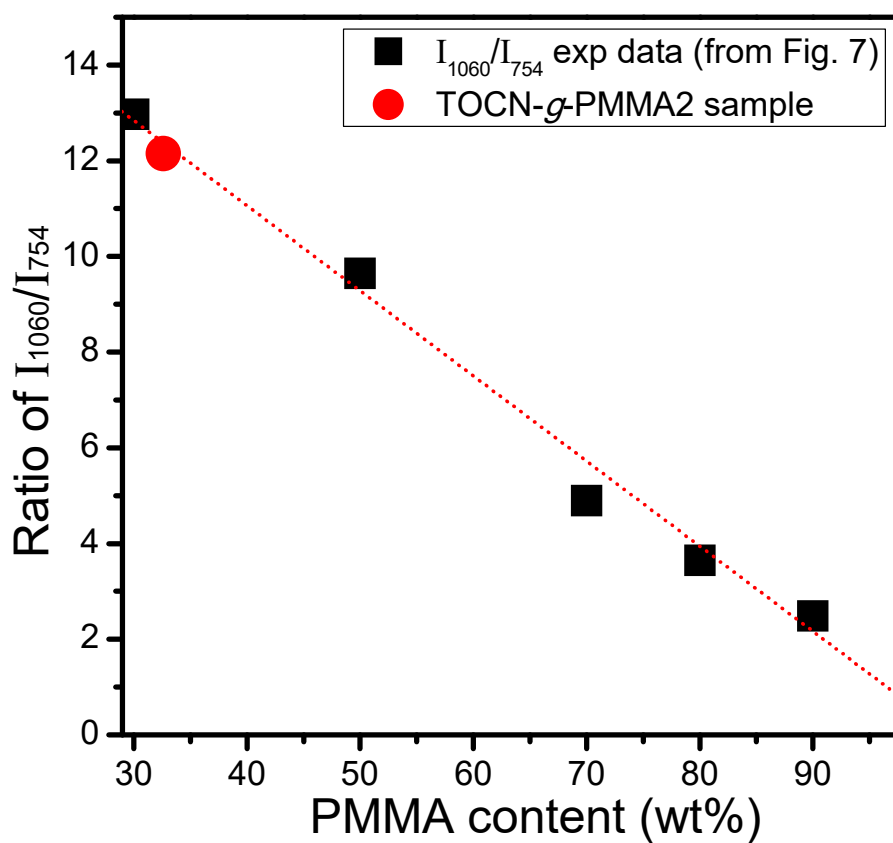


Figure S3. Fourier transform infrared (FT-IR) calibration line based on the absorption intensity ratios of characteristic peaks of 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine-1-oxyl-oxidized cellulose nanofibers (TOCN)/PMMA blends and TOCN-g-PMMA2 sample.

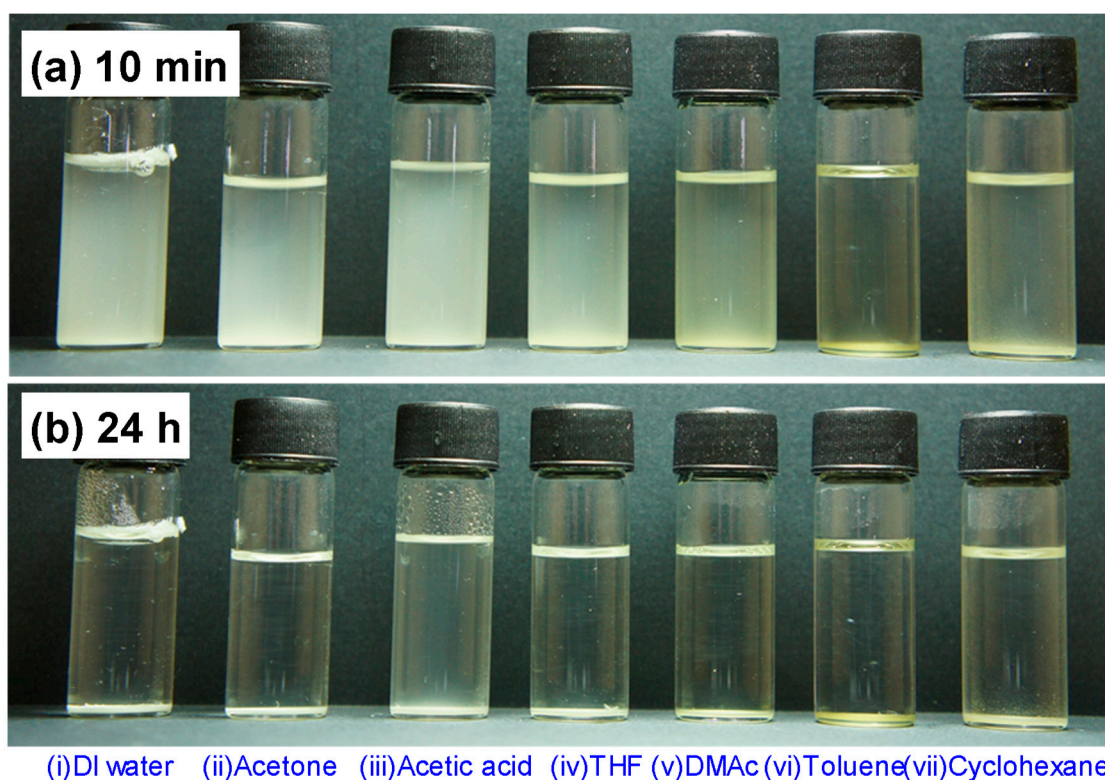


Figure S4. Dispersion photos of 2,2,6,6-tetramethylpiperidine-1-oxyl-oxidized cellulose nanofibers (TOCN)-g-PMMA2 (10 mg) in different solvents (3 mL) in (a) 10 min and (b) 24 h.