Supplementary material: Retrieved articles

Table 1: Summary of the retrieved 50 publications by thematic area

Overarching categories	Themes	Number of journal articles	Number of grey literature publications
Concepts	Sustainable city	1	3
	Socially integrated city	0	1
	Smart city	4	1
	Compact city	1	0
	Carbon neutral and green city	0	1
Governance	Indicators	4	3
	Participation	1	0
	Tools and approaches	8	0
Solutions	Transport	2	1
	Consumption	4	2
	Living labs and innovation platforms	2	0
	Building, land use and urban form	6	1
	Ecosystem services	3	1
Total number of references		36	14

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