

Research article

Analysis of 50 neurodegenerative genes in clinically diagnosed early-onset Alzheimer's disease

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Table S1. Missense mutation implicated in EOAD identified by NGS genetic analysis of 08 cases

(B: Benign; D: Damaging; T: Tolerant; N: Neutral; NA: Not Available)

| No. | Gene symbol | Protein change | SNP-ID | Frequency | | | | In silico prediction | | | Clinical interpretation AD mutation database |
|-----|---------------|----------------|-----------|-------------|--------------------|--------|--------------|----------------------|------------|------------|--|
| | | | | #ID Patient | 622 normal control | ExAC | 1000 Genomes | PolyPhen2 HumDiv | Sift score | Provean | |
| 1 | <i>APP</i> | p.V604M | NA | 6 | NA | NA | NA | 0.474 (D) | 0.095 (T) | -0.72 (N) | <i>May be involved in disease phenotypes</i> |
| 2 | <i>PSEN1</i> | p.E184G | NA | 7 | NA | NA | NA | 0.73 (D) | 0.005 (D) | -8.99 (D) | <i>Known AD-causative mutation</i> |
| 3 | <i>CRI</i> | p.H1658R | rs2274567 | 2, 3, 4 & 7 | 0.204180 | 0.2510 | 0.234 | 0.98 (D) | 0.89 (T) | -1.81 (N) | <i>Possible risk factor for AD</i> |
| | | p.T1858M | rs3737002 | 1, 2, 4, 8 | 0.425241 | 0.2750 | 0.069 | 0.995 (D) | 0.019 (D) | -0.83 (N) | <i>Common variant, possible AD risk factor</i> |
| | | p.T2060S | rs4844609 | 8/8 | 1 | 0.9853 | 0.99 | 0.95 (D) | 0.019 (D) | 0.55 (N) | <i>Common variant, possible AD risk factor</i> |
| | | p.I2065V | rs6691117 | 2, 4, 5, 7 | 0.2202 | 0.3341 | 0.354 | 0.005 (B) | 1 (T) | 0.49 (N) | <i>Common variant, possible AD risk factor</i> |
| | | p.P2277R | rs3811381 | 2, 4, 5 | 0.191318 | 0.2403 | 0.145 | 0.032 (B) | 0.44 (T) | -0.61 (N) | <i>Unknown significance</i> |
| | | p.T2419A | rs2296160 | 1,2,4,5,8 | 0.664791 | 0.8159 | 0.8431 | 0.001 (B) | 0.98 (T) | -0.10 (N) | <i>Common variant</i> |
| 4 | <i>TREM2</i> | p.L211P | rs2234256 | 2 | NA | 0.01 | 0.03 | 0 (B) | 0.131 (T) | -1.145 (N) | <i>Common variant, possible AD risk factor</i> |
| 5 | <i>CTNNA3</i> | p.H150R | NA | 5 | NA | NA | NA | 0.93 (D) | 0.016 (T) | -2.145 (D) | <i>May be AD risk factor</i> |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|--------------|--------------|-----------------|-------------|----------|---------|---------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| | | p.S596N | rs4548513 | 8/8 | 0.431672 | 0.4120 | 0.5120 | 0.001 (B) | 1 (T) | 2.04 (N) | <i>Possible risk factor for LOAD and autism</i> |
| 6 | <i>DNMBP</i> | p.N373K | rs35924554 | 1 | 0.01 | 0.09 | 0.05 | 0.2 (B) | 0.721 (T) | 1.04 (N) | <i>Unknown significance</i> |
| | | p.R1137 Q | rs11629667 6 | 5 | 0.0040 | 0.0006 | 0.00005 | 0.99 (D) | 0.006 (T) | -2.58 (D) | <i>Unknown significance</i> |
| | | p.C1413W | rs11190305 | 1, 2, 4 | 0.261254 | 0.3442 | 0.288 | 0.094 (B) | 0.18 (T) | -1.61 (N) | <i>Common variant</i> |
| | | p.P1424 L | rs11357665 1 | 6 | NA | 0.0004 | 0.0002 | 0.0 (B) | 0.721 (T) | 1.61 (N) | <i>Unknown significance</i> |
| 7 | <i>SORL1</i> | p.A528T | rs2298813 | 1,3,4 | 0.17283 | 0.0721 | 0.08 | 0.59 (B) | 0.3 (T) | 0.12 (N) | <i>AD risk factor</i> |
| | | p.Q1074 E | rs1699107 | 8/8 | 0.46 | 0.854 | 0.98 | 0.39 (B) | 0.45 (T) | 1.12 (N) | <i>Common variant, unknown significance</i> |
| | | p.V1967 I | rs1792120 | 8/8 | 0.998392 | 0.9953 | 0.98 | 0.003 (B) | 1 (T) | 0.12 (N) | <i>Common, unknown</i> |
| 8 | <i>BACE1</i> | p.C481R | rs74642146 | 8/8 | 1.0 | 0.99 | 0.9 | 0 (B) | 0.4 (T) | 0.42 (N) | <i>Common mutation</i> |
| 9 | <i>LRP6</i> | p.V1062I | rs2302685 | 8/8 | 0.922830 | 0.8474 | 0.874 | 0 (B) | 1 (T) | 0.96 (N) | <i>Possible AD risk factor</i> |
| 10 | <i>ABCA7</i> | p.E188G | rs3764645 | 1,2,4,5,6,8 | 0.428457 | 0.4838 | 0.415 | 0.06 (B) | 0.67 (T) | -0.87 (N) | <i>Unknown</i> |
| | | p.G398D | NA | 6 | NA | NA | NA | 0.8 (D) | 0.25 (T) | -2.89 (D) | <i>unknown</i> |
| | | p.R463H | rs3752233 | 7 | 0.163183 | 0.04775 | 0.05 | 0.8 (D) | 0.25 (T) | -2.89 (D) | <i>unknown</i> |
| | | p.N718T | rs3752239 | 3, 5, 7 | 0.1543 | 0.070 | 0.05 | 0.58 | 0.24 | -5.17 | <i>unknown</i> |

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|----|--------------|----------|-----------------|-------------------|----------|----------|--------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| | | | | | | | | (D) | (T) | (D) | |
| | | p.D964E | rs11739071 5 | 3 | 0.0080 | 0.001506 | 0.0027 | 1 (D) | 0 (D) | -3.61 (D) | <i>Unknown</i> |
| | | p.R1349Q | rs3745842 | 6, 8 | 0.3665 | 0.4433 | 0.5433 | 0.004 (B) | 0.54 (T) | 0.05 (N) | Common variant, unknown |
| | | p.G1527H | rs3752246 | 1,2,3,4,5,7, 8 | 0.12 | 0.25 | 0.321 | 0.004 (B) | 0.54 (T) | 0.1 (N) | <i>AD risk factor</i> |
| | | p.Q1686R | rs4147918 | 3 | 0.1503 | 0.047 | 0.05 | 0.004 (B) | 0.23 (T) | -0.44 (N) | <i>AD risk factor</i> |
| | | p.A2045S | rs4147934 | 1,2,4,6,7,8 | 0.4220 | 0.7317 | 0.63 | 0.051 (B) | 0.96 (T) | 0.06 (N) | <i>Putative AD risk factor</i> |
| | | p.F2071C | NA | 3 | 0.0064 | 0.0025 | 0.003 | 0.5 (B) | 0.46 (T) | -6.84 (D) | <i>Common mutation, unknown</i> |
| 11 | <i>CD33</i> | p.A14V | rs12459419 | 2, 5, 8 | 0.174437 | 0.2939 | 0.23 | 0.023 (B) | 0.08 (T) | -2.12 (N) | <i>AD risk factor</i> |
| | | p.R69G | rs2455069 | 6 | 0.058682 | 0.3577 | 0.34 | 0.009 (B) | 0.33 (T) | -2.36 (N) | <i>Unknown</i> |
| | | p.R98K | rs14811823 9 | 6 | 0.0001 | 0.004 | 0.0003 | 0.003 (B) | 1 (T) | 3.06 (N) | <i>unknown</i> |
| 12 | <i>PINK1</i> | p.Y253D | NA | 6 | NA | NA | NA | 0.18 (B) | 0.165 (T) | 2.36 (N) | <i>unknown</i> |
| | | p.A340P | rs3738136 | 1, 6 | 0.3054 | 0.09211 | 0.092 | 0.605 (D) | 0.05 (D) | -3.91 (D) | May be risk factor for progressive supranuclear palsy |
| | | p.N521T | rs1043424 | 1, 6 | 0.377010 | 0.09211 | 0.2811 | 0.005 (B) | 0.24 (T) | -0.94 (N) | Unclear significance |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|----------------|----------|------------|---------------------|----------|---------|--------|--------------|--------------|--------------|---|
| 13 | <i>PARK2</i> | p.S167N | rs1801474 | 1, 3, 4, 5, 7 | 0.456592 | 0.06758 | 0.146 | 0.03 (B) | 0.31 (T) | -1.45 (N) | <i>Benign variant</i> |
| | | p.V380L | rs1801582 | 6, 8 | 0.044212 | 0.1646 | 0.145 | 0 (B) | 0.37 (T) | -0.09 (N) | <i>Benign variant</i> |
| 14 | <i>LRRK2</i> | p.R50H | rs2256408 | 8/8 | 1.000000 | 0.9911 | 0.97 | 0 (B) | 1 (T) | 0.94 (N) | <i>Common variant, putative PD risk factor</i> |
| | | p.N551K | rs7308720 | 4 | 0.152733 | 0.08607 | 0.102 | 0.972 (D) | 0.005 (D) | -2.63 (D) | <i>Putative PD risk factor</i> |
| | | p.R1398Q | rs7133914 | 8 | 0.136656 | 0.08412 | 0.0953 | 0.58 (D) | 0.1 (T) | -1.19 (N) | <i>Putative PD risk factor/putative protective effect</i> |
| | | p.R1628P | rs33949390 | 8 | NA | NA | 0.0005 | 0.899 (D) | 0.04 (D) | -3.63 (D) | <i>PD risk factor</i> |
| | | p.S1647T | rs11564148 | 1, 2, 3, 6, 7, 8 | 0.260450 | 0.2983 | 0.2754 | 0.29 (B) | 0.081 (T) | -0.15 (N) | <i>Possible PD risk factor</i> |
| | | p.N2081D | rs33995883 | 2 | NA | 0.0009 | 0.0008 | 0 (B) | 0.95 (T) | -0.15 (N) | <i>Common variant, may not be significant</i> |
| | | p.M2397T | rs3761863 | 1, 2, 3, 4, 6, 7, 8 | 0.418810 | 0.6240 | 0.548 | 0 (B) | 0.466 (T) | -0.53 (N) | <i>Possible PD risk factor</i> |
| 15 | <i>SIGMAR1</i> | p.Q2P | rs1800866 | 1,3,5,8 | 0.319936 | 0.1840 | 0.195 | 0 (B) | 0.343 (T) | 0.03 (N) | <i>Possible risk factor</i> |
| 16 | <i>MAPT</i> | p.P513A | NA | 2 | NA | NA | NA | 0.4 (B) | 0.053 (T) | -0.53 (N) | <i>Unknown</i> |
| 17 | <i>ALS2</i> | p.V368M | NA | 8/8 | 1.000000 | 0.9106 | 0.89 | 0.009 (B) | 0.191 (T) | -0.06 (N) | <i>Common mutation, unknown</i> |
| 18 | <i>FIG4</i> | p.M364L | rs2295837 | 2 | 0.221061 | 0.0742 | 0.098 | 0.001 (B) | 1 (T) | 1.11 (N) | <i>Benign mutation</i> |

| | | | | | | | | | | | |
|----|--------|----------|-----------------|-------------|----------|----------|---------|-------|-------|-------|---|
| | | p.V654A | rs9885672 | 2,3,5,6,8 | 0.354502 | 0.2753 | 0.069 | 0 | 0.3 | 0.95 | <i>Benign mutation</i> |
| 19 | OPTN | p.M98K | rs11258194 | 3,7,8 | 0.080 | 0.0451 | 0.0678 | 0.04 | 0.92 | -0.06 | <i>Involved in glaucoma</i> |
| | | p.E316K | NA | 8/8 | NA | NA | NA | 0.127 | 0.025 | -1.06 | <i>Common variant, may not be significant</i> |
| 20 | SPG11 | p.N278S | NA | 7 | 0.07479 | 0.00779 | 0.003 | 0.01 | 0.45 | -0.85 | <i>unknown</i> |
| | | p.F463S | rs3759871 | 1,2,3,6,8 | 0.4791 | 0.4657 | 0.496 | 0.009 | 0.341 | -1.27 | <i>Unknown</i> |
| | | p.I1250T | NA | 1 | NA | NA | NA | 0.001 | 0.06 | 1.2 | <i>unknown</i> |
| 21 | CSF1R | p.P54Q | NA | 4 | 0.2901 | 0.00009 | 0.00008 | 0.15 | 0.06 | -3.36 | <i>Novel mutation, may be risk factor for AD</i> |
| | | p.H362R | s10079250 | 1,2,3,4,7,8 | 0.29019 | 0.00009 | 0.067 | 0.15 | 0.06 | -3.36 | <i>Common mutation, possible cancer risk factor</i> |
| | | p.L536V | rs55942044 | 6 | NA | NA | NA | 0.101 | 1.00 | 4.27 | <i>Probable novel variant, predicted to be damaging</i> |
| 22 | NOTCH3 | p.R1175W | rs20050406 0 | 8 | 0.012058 | 0.001047 | 0.0024 | 0.91 | 0.004 | -5.05 | <i>unknown</i> |
| | | p.A2223V | rs1044009 | 8/8 | 0.590032 | 0.7591 | 0.6546 | 0.003 | 0.14 | -1.46 | <i>Common variant, unknown significance</i> |
| 23 | PRNP | p.M129V | rs1799990 | 7 | 0.024920 | 0.3078 | 0.26373 | 0.012 | 0.024 | -0.66 | <i>Pathogenic nature complicated</i> |
| | | p.E219K | rs1800014 | 6 | 0.057074 | 0.008728 | 0.009 | 0.003 | 0.035 | 0.00 | <i>Pathogenic nature complicated</i> |