Supplementary Materials: Electricity Recovery from Municipal Sewage Wastewater Using a Hydrogel Complex Composed of Microbi ally Reduced Graphene Oxide and Sludge

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Figure S1. Schematic representation of the experiments performed in this study. The preparation and polarization procedures for the sludge-carbon complexes using graphene oxide (A) and graphite felt (B) are shown.

Figure S2. Changes of COD concentrations in the electrochemically cultivated cultures using two different complexes with rGO (red) and GF (blue).
Figure S3. Long-term polarization of the rGO-sludge (red) and GF-sludge (blue) complexes in sewage wastewater. The arrows indicate the timing of wastewater replacements.