

Mechanism of Biomineralization Induced by *Bacillus subtilis* J2 and Characteristics of the Biominerals

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The control group

A



The control group

B



Figure S1. Images of the control groups A and B. (a) The image of control group A, pH was 7.00, and Mg/Ca ratio from left to right was 0,3,6,9, and 12, respectively. (b₁) The image of control group B, pH was 9.20, and Mg/Ca ratio from left to right was 0,3,6,9, and 12, respectively. (b₂) The image of control group B after centrifugation, pH was 9.20, and Mg/Ca ratio from left to right was 0,3,6,9, and 12, respectively.

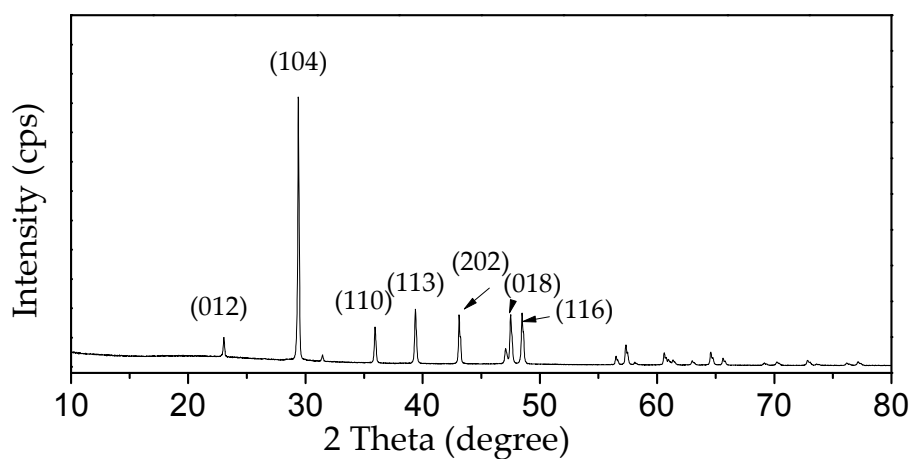


Figure S2. XRD analysis of the precipitates in the control groups B at pH 9.20 and Mg/Ca ratio of 0.

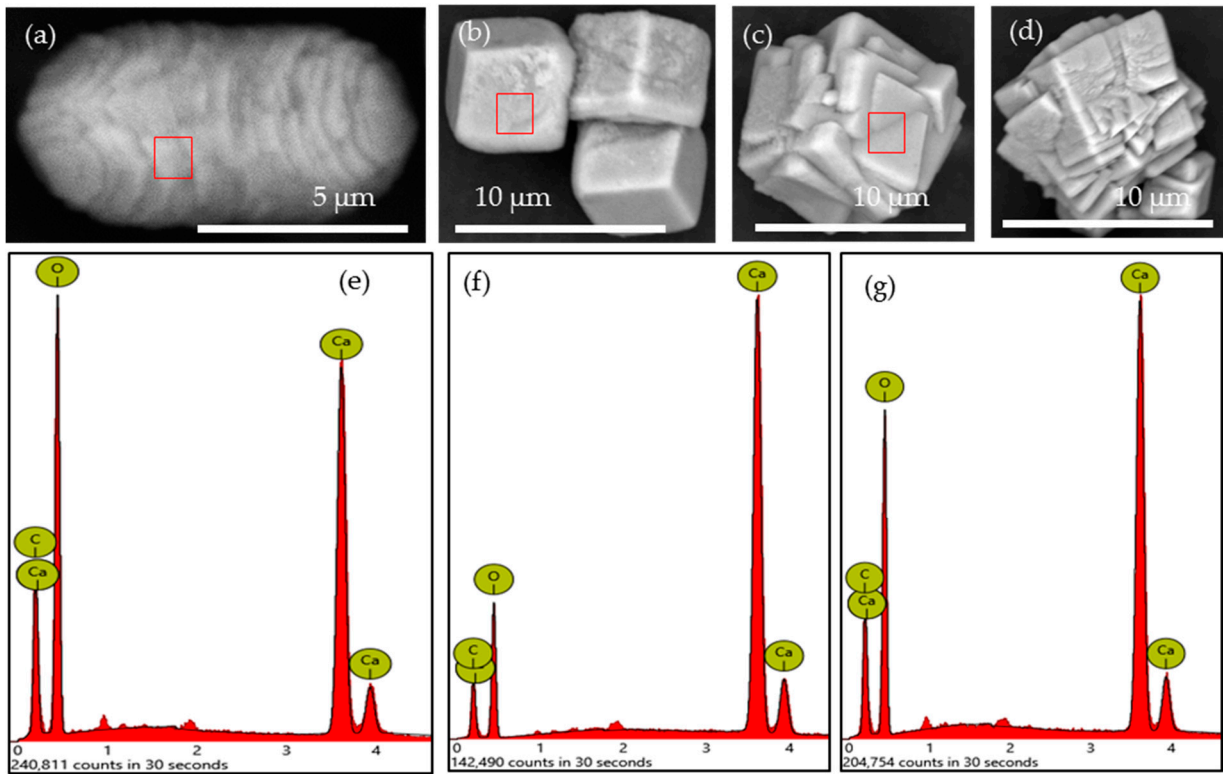


Figure S3. SEM (a, b, c, and d) and EDS (e, f, and g) images of the precipitates in the control groups B at pH 9.20 and Mg/Ca ratio of 0. The elemental analysis of the area marked by the red square in figure a, b, and c was shown in e, f, and g, respectively.