**Figure S1.** Effects of preventive and interventional vitamin D treatment on serum levels of lipopolysaccharide (LPS) and LPS-binding protein (LBP). Levels of (A) serum LPS and (B) serum LBP were measured as outlined in the Material and Methods section. Data represent mean ± SEM derived from \( n = 9 \) for LFD and \( n = 10 \) for all the other groups.